Supporting, educating, empowering.... Seriously useful

We encourage you to use this checklist as a source of information rather than as a prescriptive checklist. Checklists are great guides to help you determine what you may need, provide a starting point to help in gathering information and take some of the stress out of things such as making a decision or establishing a clear view of the situation on paper.

Please Note: This checklist should be used as a guide only. Children's learning is ongoing, each child will progress towards the milestones in different ways and at differing paces.

LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT CHECKLIST



Everything your baby does as they grow forms part of their development.

How your child plays, learns, speaks, and acts offers important clues about your child's development, yet every baby grows and develops in a unique way.

Developmental milestones are things most children can do by a certain age. Your child does not need to be able to do everything at each developmental age as each child develops at a individual rate within the expected age ranges.

It is no use comparing a child to another as in most instances no two children will do things at the same time.

For example a baby may sit up 'first' but then another baby may crawl before the baby who sat up. Development is a progression and is why there are developmental periods.

A child has a guided timeframe to be able to grow and develop and master the milestone. That is why there is a guide as it allows a baby to develop at their own pace within the variation of the timeline for their developmental phase. It is suggested that you begin by focussing on the developmental areas that slot in with the age range into which the child fits. For example if your child is 3 ½ years old, start in the 3-5 year checklist age range.

Be mindful that your child may or may not fill everything. The purpose of a checklist is not that a child must check off everything on the list. It is merely a guide of what is the general expectation for the age range. If you do not see the development and/or behaviour then simply leave that area blank.

If you have concerns please seek professional help. You can take the completed checklists with you to discuss with your child's doctor about the milestones your child has reached (or the concerns you have at those they may not have yet reached) and what to expect next.



NEWBORN - 6 Months	
Cries when they need something	/
Hears	/
Enjoys being spoken to	/
Begins to turn head	/
Makes eye contact	/
Looks at clear and simple pictures and designs	/
Makes 'cooing' sounds- the oohh's and aaahhh's	//
Smiles	//

Follows with their eyes from side to side	/	/	
Shows emotions (happy and sad) feelings by making sounds	/	/	
Watches you as you speak and your mouth	/	/	
Looks at their own hands and feet	/	/	
Watches moving things	/	/	
Answers with a sound to another sound you make	/	/	
Looks for things dropped	/	/	
Babbles and makes a string of sounds	/	/	

6-12 Months	
Babbles a string of sounds- dadda and mumma	/
Begins to copy a few familiar sounds	/
Copies some familiar actions	/
Makes a noise with things on purpose	/
Two word syllable words- bubba	/
Babbles to show wants	/
Copies sounds we make	/
Looks at pictures when named	/

Understands familiar words	/	/
Waves bye	/	/
Follows a few simple directions	/	/
Looks at pictures in books	/	/
Babble as if speaking in a sentence or asking a question —	/	/
Says a few words but not perfectly as they may sound like their own words	/	/
Copies new gestures	/	/
Turns pages in a hard book	/	/

12-18 Months	
Copies a few simple actions or sounds	/
Uses gestures- i.e. waving	/
Moves to music	/
Uses one word sentences	/
Uses some words correctly	/
Enjoys looking at books	/
Tries to sing songs	//
Points to and/or names familiar things	/

R	decognises self in the mirror	/	/
Т	Turns 2-3 pages at a time	/	/
u	Inderstands many words and simple directions	/	/
W	Vill point to body part on request		/
Е	njoys rhymes and finger plays and songs		/
	18 Months - 2 1/2 Years —		
W	Vill point to 5 body parts		/
Т	Turns familiar pictures up the right way		/
C	Can use own name	/	/

Listens to short stories	
Uses two-word sentences	/
Uses words that tell what people or things do	/
Matches sounds to animals	/
Recognises self in photos	/
Can copy four words you say	
Sings some words to some songs	/
Uses up to 20 words around 18 months, by 2 yrs will be speaking around 270 words	

2 1/2 - 3 1/2 Years —	
Plays easy circle games with adults	/
Knows how many is 'two' (can show with 2 fingers)	/
Helps tell a story and listens to a story	/ /
Uses many words to describe things	//
Name familiar thing when asked or when told of its use	//
Gives full name when asked	//
Tries to copy someone else's counting	//
Uses 425-1000 words	/

Uses 's' to indicate plural	/	/
Uses 'ed' to indicate past tense	/	/
Can carry on a simple conversation	/	/
Uses the word 'mine' correctly	/	/
_		
Speech is understandable to strangers but still has some sound error	/	/
Starts to sustain conversations for longer times. Names most familiar things and	/	/
pictures		
4-5 Years	_	
Vocabulary over 1000 words	/	/
Can make most sounds	/	/

Grammar more accurate	/	/
Ask lots of questions	/	/
Likes to sing and listen to music	/	/
Makes up words and rhymes	/	/
Likes new words, big ones	/	/
Incorporates verbal directions into play activities	/	/
Understands sequencing- firstthen	/	/
Asks when, why and how questions	/	/

Tells the content of stories but may confuse the facts	/
Uses words because, so & and	//
May have difficulty with the sounds such as f,r,s,v,or,ch,sh and th	/
Speaks in four to six word sentences	/
5-6 Years	
Names most letters and numerals	/
Uses compact sentences	//
Carries on conversations	/
Learns and can tell own address	/

Knows some/most alphabet letters	/	/
Recognises signs, food containers, and TV commercials	/	/
Uses the past tense correctly	/	/
Sentences structures have become more complicated	/	/
Up to 2,200 words by 5 yrs and up to 2,500 words by 6 yrs	/	/
Sentences are around 7 words	/	/

	NOTES —
DI	SCLAIMER —

We have taken a great deal of care in providing the information contained within this checklist, however, it is intended as a guide only.

Any information provided, while given as a broad guide with the best of intentions should not be substituted for professional advice. The information is given with the sole intention to be used as a guide only, and to aid with any concerns or questions you may have and to help you in determining if you require any further assistance or assist you with embarking on subsequent research.



Remember, checklists are really only ever to be used as a quide.

